

令和8年度 入学者選抜試験問題

一般選抜 令和8年2月12日

英語 (60分)

I 注意事項

- 1 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
- 2 この問題冊子は28ページあります。ただし、出題ページは下記のとおりです。
4～23ページ
- 3 試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁および解答用紙の汚れ等に気づいた場合は、手を挙げて監督員に知らせなさい。
- 4 解答用紙には解答欄以外に次の記入欄があるので、その説明と解答用紙の「記入上の注意」を読み、それぞれ正しく記入し、マークしなさい。
 - ① 受験番号欄
受験番号を記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークしなさい。正しくマークされていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。
 - ② 氏名欄
氏名・フリガナを記入しなさい。
- 5 試験開始後30分間および試験終了前5分間は退出できません。
- 6 この表紙の受験番号欄に受験番号を記入しなさい。この問題冊子は試験終了後回収します。

II 解答上の注意

- 1 解答はすべて解答用紙の所定の欄へのマークによって行います。たとえば、

3

と表示のある問いに対して②と解答する場合は、次の〈例〉のように解答番号3の解答欄の②をマークします。

〈例〉

解答 番号	解 答 欄									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
3	①	●	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩

受 験 番 号				

獨協医科大学 医学部

(問題は次ページから始まる)

1 次の各問に答えなさい。

A 次の英文を読み，問に答えなさい。

著作権の都合上，掲載を差し控えております

著作権の都合上，掲載を差し控えております

(出典：Jeff Zeter. *Extensive Reading for Academic Success Advanced B*. Compass Publishing.)

Notes:

metaphysical 「形而上学の」 epistemology 「認識論」 the Enlightenment 「啓蒙主義」 empiricist 「経験論者」 manifold 「多方面にわたる」

問1 ~ の空所を補うのに最も適切なものを, 下の①~④の中からそれぞれ1つ選びマークしなさい。

- ① dealt with the laws of physics
② focused on the makeup of the world
③ was concerned with perceptible objects
④ was indifferent to the construction of the world

- ① came to be discussed by the general public
② had little to do with religious beliefs
③ were framed within a Christian perspective
④ were studied in a scientific manner

- ① insofar as we can perceive them
② as long as we can think about them
③ only if we can come up with them
④ unless we can experience them

- 4
- ① human beings exist for sure
 - ② it is possible to reduce our world to the observable
 - ③ our world does indeed exist
 - ④ the physical world might not exist

- 5
- ① deny only idealism
 - ② invalidate only empiricism
 - ③ reconcile idealism and empiricism
 - ④ deal with metaphysical questions

- 6
- ① our most fundamental human characteristics and abilities
 - ② how to solve contemporary social and political issues
 - ③ the objective and verifiable truths of the physical world
 - ④ the relationship between science and technology

問2 次の 7 ・ 8 の各問の答えとして最も適切なものを、下の①～④の中からそれぞれ1つ選びマークしなさい。

- 7 Which of the following statements is true according to the passage?
- ① According to idealists, it is only through experience that our knowledge is gained.
 - ② Empiricists argued that we should pay more attention to the existence of intangible things.
 - ③ Kant believed that we should focus not on metaphysical questions but on the limits of cognition.
 - ④ Socrates and Plato were not interested in metaphysical questions and focused solely on issues of epistemology and ethics.

Which of the following is a correct statement about Western philosophy?

- ① The issues Western philosophy addresses are profoundly deep, but seem to have little impact on humans.
- ② The question of our most fundamental human abilities has been a central issue among Western philosophers ever since ancient Greece.
- ③ Western philosophy makes philosophical questions infinitely more complex and at the same time easier for more people to approach.
- ④ While narrowing the number of philosophical questions, Western philosophy is making them increasingly complicated.

英語の試験問題は次に続く。

B 次の英文を読み，問に答えなさい。

著作権の都合上，掲載を差し控えております

著作権の都合上，掲載を差し控えております

著作権の都合上、掲載を差し控えております

(出典：Maksim Rudnev & Veli Mitova. “What makes a person seem wise? Global study finds that cultures do differ – but not as much as you’d think.” *THE CONVERSATION*.)

Notes:

adept 「熟練した」 experimental philosophy 「実験哲学」 (一般的な人の持つ直観を調査・収集して得られた経験的データを用いる哲学)

問1 ~ の空所を補うのに最も適切なものを、下の①~④の中からそれぞれ1つ選びマークしなさい。

- ① professional success and academic knowledge
② cultural traditions and religious beliefs
③ rapid decision-making and strong confidence
④ reflective orientation and socio-emotional awareness
- ① keeps their cool in difficult situations
② avoids expressing their opinions
③ follows the majority decision
④ acts quickly based on their first instinct

- 11 ① expressing their own emotions in difficult moments
 ② ignoring emotions and focusing on facts
 ③ persuading others to accept their opinions in a respectful manner
 ④ understanding and caring about the thoughts and feelings of others
- 12 ① finding a balance ② separating the two
 ③ making a choice ④ establishing a hierarchy
- 13 ① emphasize holistic thinking
 ② use and value analytical thinking
 ③ rely on social consensus
 ④ follow their emotional responses
- 14 ① a balance of traits ② a strict division of skills
 ③ the superiority of one trait ④ a rejection of traditional values
- 15 ① create new global standards ② emphasize cultural uniqueness
 ③ bridge cultural divides ④ promote intense competition

問2 下線部(A)～(C)の意味に最も近いものを、下の①～④の中からそれぞれ1つ
 選びマークしなさい。

(A) 16

- ① people in the east tend to focus on solving problems through individual effort and personal achievement
 ② people in the east are more likely to rely on quick decisions based on instinct rather than careful thought
 ③ people in the east are more likely to consider how different elements influence one another within a system
 ④ people in the east tend to ignore relationships between ideas and focus only on measurable outcomes

(B)

17

- ① there were major and unexpected differences in how various cultures defined a wise person
- ② the fundamental concept of wisdom was remarkably consistent across the different cultures that were studied
- ③ the researchers noticed that the way people drew pictures was almost identical in every country
- ④ the only common finding was that people in most cultures respected the elderly

(C)

18

- ① Participants tended to believe they had stronger empathy and social understanding than logical thinking skills.
- ② Many participants felt they were superior in both intellectual and emotional aspects compared to the “wise” figures.
- ③ The majority of participants thought they were more logical and analytical than they were compassionate.
- ④ Participants generally expressed a lack of confidence in their abilities to understand and care for others.

問3 次の ・ の各問の答えとして最も適切なものを、下の①～④の中からそれぞれ1つ選びマークしなさい。

According to the author, which of the following is NOT a characteristic of wisdom as defined by the study?

- ① Showing strong abilities in reasoning while also being emotionally aware
- ② Carefully considering different perspectives before making decisions
- ③ Focusing only on intellectual reasoning without considering social or emotional aspects
- ④ Understanding and caring about the thoughts and feelings of others in everyday social interactions

Which of the following titles best reflects the main message of the article?

- ① Wisdom and Its Cultural Differences Around the World
- ② The Universal Core of Wisdom Across Cultures
- ③ The Decline of Traditional Wisdom in Modern Societies
- ④ Emotional Wisdom as the Key to Human Understanding

2 次の各問に答えなさい。

A 次の会話文を読み、問に答えなさい。

Owen: Hey, Chloe. Is that a new jacket? It looks nice.

Chloe: Oh, thanks Owen! Yeah, I grabbed it last weekend. Incredibly cheap at that big fast fashion store downtown.

Owen: Ah, I know that shop. Still, I sometimes wonder how they sell things so cheaply. Makes you think about the production process.

Chloe: Yeah, the thought has crossed my mind. I do buy clothes from places like that sometimes. When you're on a budget, those low prices are hard to beat, especially for trendy items I might only wear for a season or two.

Owen: That's understandable; affordability is a big factor for most people. Personally, I've been trying to move away from fast fashion lately. I worry more now about the environmental impact — the waste generated — and the working conditions in the factories producing such cheap goods.

Chloe: So, are you more into fair trade products then? I've seen those labels, but they often come with a much higher price tag.

Owen: Yes, I try to support fair trade when I can. I agree it's usually more expensive, but I feel better knowing the workers likely received a fairer wage and worked in better conditions. For me, it's also about quality over quantity. I'd rather buy fewer items made ethically that will hopefully last longer, than own lots of cheap clothes that might fall apart quickly.

Chloe: That's a valid point. The "throwaway" nature of some cheap fashion isn't great for the planet. I admire your commitment to fair trade. It's definitely something I think about more, even if my shopping habits haven't fully caught up yet. It really is a complex issue, balancing cost, ethics, and convenience.

Owen: Absolutely, it's not always straightforward. But I think even small changes, like buying secondhand sometimes or just buying less overall, can

make a difference.

Chloe: Thanks for the food for thought!

問1 What has Owen actually been doing recently? 21

- ① He has been trying to buy quite a few high-quality clothes.
- ② He has been trying to persuade people like Chloe to use fair trade.
- ③ He has been trying to throw away clothes he bought at fast fashion stores.
- ④ He has been trying to avoid purchasing clothes which are easily worn out.

問2 Which of the following best describes Chloe? 22

- ① She is totally indifferent about the production process of fast fashion.
- ② She thinks people tend to choose fast fashion when they don't have enough money.
- ③ She has already changed her way of shopping after learning about fair trade.
- ④ She isn't into grabbing fast fashion due to its impact on the environment.

問3 Why did Chloe say "Thanks for the food for thought"? 23

- ① Because she got some information which has motivated her to think more.
- ② Because she thought the next important issue she should think about is food.
- ③ Because Owen made her realize that she doesn't think ethically.
- ④ Because Owen told her that fair trade can also provide people with food.

B 次の英文において、 ～ の空所を補うのに最も適切なものを、下の①～⑧の中からそれぞれ1つ選びマークしなさい。

著作権の都合上、掲載を差し控えております

著作権の都合上、掲載を差し控えております

(出典：University of Vienna. “Nature relieves physical pain : pain-related signals in the brain are reduced” *Science Daily*.)

- ① taking a walk outdoors may not be necessary
- ② such as how unpleasant we find it
- ③ the underlying reason for this has remained unclear
- ④ it was beyond our imagination
- ⑤ can be used as promising complementary approaches
- ⑥ it may be essential to have an excessive mindset
- ⑦ how nature exposure influences pain
- ⑧ less influenced by participants' expectations

3 日本文の意味に合うように () 内の語 (句) を正しく並べかえ, 3 番目と 7 番目に来る番号をマークしなさい。ただし, 文頭に来る単語も書き出しは小文字となっている。

(1) 100 年後の地球はどうなっていると思いますか。

3 番目 7 番目

(1) in (2) you (3) what (4) be (5) do (6) like
(7) think (8) the earth (9) will) 100 years?

(2) 彼は, 多くの人々が何年もの間専門家を困惑させてきた問題の解決策を持っていると信じている男だ。

3 番目 7 番目

He is (1) believe (2) to the problem (3) holds (4) has baffled
(5) the man (6) the solution (7) who (8) many people
(9) that) experts for years.

(3) 学校の外のより広い世界への第一歩として, アルバイトが非常に役立つと感じた。

3 番目 7 番目

I (1) to (2) an introduction (3) as (4) outside
(5) the wider world (6) very useful (7) school (8) found
(9) part-time jobs).

(4) 彼が映画監督として成功したのは, 若い頃に舞台の経験があったことが一因だった。

3 番目 7 番目

His success as a film director (1) been (2) in (3) to
(4) partly due (5) the stage (6) his (7) was (8) having
(9) on) his early days.

(5) もし、リー氏が監督だったら、あの場面で選手たちに何とっていただろう。

3 番目 7 番目

(① have ② if ③ what ④ told ⑤ Mr. Lee
⑥ that situation ⑦ would ⑧ in ⑨ the players) he had been
the coach?

4 日本文の意味に合うように 40 ~ 49 に入れるのに最も適切な語(句)を、下の①~④の中からそれぞれ1つ選びマークしなさい。

(1) 彼は契約延長に署名し、さらに3年間そのチームに在籍することになる。

He signed a contract extension, meaning he will remain with the team for 40 three years.

- ① after ② longer ③ more ④ another

(2) 美術になじみのない人は、模造品と原画の区別がつかないかもしれない。

Those unfamiliar with art may be 41 the imitation from the original painting.

- ① impossible to distinguish ② incapable of saying
③ unable to tell ④ unlikely to call

(3) その患者は手術を避けようとしたが、最終的にはそうせざるを得なかった。

The patient had tried to avoid the operation, but in the end, was left with 42 to have it.

- ① anything but ② no choice but ③ other than ④ rather than

(4) そのホテルの立地が観光に最適だったので、我々はそこに泊まることにした。

We chose to stay at that hotel, its location 43 perfect for sightseeing.

- ① is ② to be ③ has been ④ being

(5) メディアの報道を見境なく何でも信用するのはよくない。

It is not a good idea to indiscriminately trust 44 you hear in the media.

- ① everything but ② no matter how
③ whatever ④ whichever

- (6) 非常に難しい作業であるにもかかわらず、彼らは私に明日までにそれを終わらせるよう強く要求した。

Even though the task was extremely difficult, they insisted it done by tomorrow.

- ① for me to have ② for my having
③ on my getting ④ me to get

- (7) 美しい海岸沿いに位置するこのタワーからは、壮大な海の景色を眺めることができる。

on the beautiful coast, this tower commands a magnificent view of the ocean.

- ① Located ② Locating ③ Stood ④ Been standing

- (8) インタビュアーの一人は彼女に、今の世の中で子供たちにとって最善の道は何だと思いかと尋ねた。

One of the interviewers asked her was the best path for children in today's world.

- ① did she consider what ② she considered what
③ what did she think ④ what she thought

- (9) あの人気歌手は、まだ高校生だった頃に最初のヒット曲を書いたと言われている。

That popular singer is said her first hit song when she was still in high school.

- ① writing ② she wrote ③ to write ④ to have written

- (10) 調査によれば、週末に子供たちが夜更かしをすることを許している親もいるというのだ。

The survey shows some parents let their children late on weekends.

- ① put up ② stay up ③ to put up ④ to stay up